# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K
(Mark One)
[ X ] ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 1997

## OR

[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 [NO FEE REQUIRED]

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$

COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 1-3187
A. Full title of the plan and address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

HOUSTON INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED

## SAVINGS PLAN

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

HOUSTON INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED
1111 LOUISIANA STREET
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77002
Independent Auditors' Report ..... Page 1Financial Statements:
 Supplemental Schedules:

Supplemental Schedule of Investments, December 31, 1997 (Item 27a) Page 12
Supplemental Schedule of $5 \%$ Reportable Transactions for the Year Ended December 31, 1997 (Item 27d)

Pursuant to Item 4 of Form 11-K, the financial statements and schedules referred to above have been prepared in accordance with regulations of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Houston Industries Incorporated Savings Plan:
We have audited, by fund and in total, the accompanying financial statements of the Houston Industries Incorporated Savings Plan (the "Plan") as of December 31, 1997 and 1996 and for the years then ended, listed in the Table of Contents These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, such financial statements present fairly, by fund and in total, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 1997 and 1996, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying supplemental schedules, listed in the Table of Contents, are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements, but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. These schedules are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Such schedules have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audit of the basic 1997 financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects when considered in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole

DELOITTE \& TOUCHE LLP

Houston, Texas
June 24, 1998

## PARTICIPANT INVESTMENT FUNDS

| HII |  | CAPITAL | GROWTH \& |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COMMON |  | APPRECIATION | INCOME | INTERNATIONAL |  |
| STOCK | ALLOCATED | EQUITY | EQUITY | EQUITY | BALANCED |
| FUND | ESOP | FUND | FUND | FUND | FUND |

Common Stock
Mutual Funds
Cash Equivalents Other Assets

Total

RECEIVABLES
Dividends and Interest Investment Sales
Contributions
Employer
Participants

Total

TOTAL ASSETS

## LIABILITIES

PAYABLES

Administrative Expenses
Interest on ESOP Loans from Company ESOP Loans from Company

TOTAL LIABILITIES

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

| \$ 338,664, 722 | \$ 125, 867, 057 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2,003,994 | 1,039,573 |
| 340,668,716 | 126,906,630 |

\$ 76,615,551
--------------
93, 016, 707
76,615,551
25,659,496
34,732,269
\$ 25,659,496
\$ 34,732,269

4,754,337

108, 896

4,863,233

345,531,949
128,966, 277
76,742,691
94,979, 035
$1,818,574$

143,754

1,962,328

54,336

25,713, 832
(835)
(990)
---------------
(835)
(990)
-------------
\$ $345,526,054$
\$ 345,526, 054 \$ $128,963,870$
$=============$
\$ 76,740,971
\$ 94, 976,994
\$ 25,712,997
$\$ 34,877,844$
$============$

34,878, 834
54,915

146,565
-------- -

Common Stock
Mutual Funds
Cash Equivalents
Other Assets
Total

## RECEIVABLES

Dividends and Interest
Investment Sales
Contributions
Employer
Participants

Total
\$ 7,712,680
\$ 28,962,593

\$ 464, 531, 779 237, 736, 703 32,006,160 30, 437, 985
764, 712, 627

| \$ | 330,619,455 | \$ | 795,151, 234 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 237, 736,703 |
|  | 4,671,858 |  | 36,678, 018 |
|  |  |  | 30,437,985 |
|  | 335, 291, 313 |  | ,100, 003,940 |





TOTAL
ESOP
TOTAL

## PARTICIPANT INVESTMENT FUNDS



HOUSTON INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 1996

## PARTICIPANT INVESTMENT FUNDS

ASSETS
INVESTMENTS

Common Stock
Mutual Funds
Cash Equivalents Other Assets

Total

| $\$ 333,934,344$ | $\$ 114,282,178$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2,355,261$ | 490,550 |
| ----------- | ---------- |
| $336,289,605$ | $114,772,728$ |

\$65,790,169
\$75,017,780
\$26,159,342
\$35, 745, 324

| CAPITAL | GROWTH \& |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| APPRECIATION | INCOME | INTERNATIONAL |
| EQUITY | EQUITY | EQUITY |
| FUND | FUND | FUND |


| INTERNATIONAL |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| EQUITY | BALANCED |
| FUND | FUND |

路

| HII |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| COMMON |  |
| STOCK | ALLOCATED |
| FUND | ESOP |

## FUND

---------
35, 745, 324

RECEIVABLES

Dividends and Interest
Fund Transfers
Investment Sales
Contributions
Employer
Participants
Total
TOTAL ASSETS
LIABILITIES
PAYABLES
Administrative Expenses
Interest on ESOP Loans
from Company
ESOP Loans from Company

TOTAL LIABILITIES

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

| $\begin{gathered} 5,466,007 \\ (213,432) \end{gathered}$ | 1,909,245 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  | 914,887 |
|  | 360,861 |
| 203,283 |  |
| 5,455,858 | 3,184,993 |
| 341, 745,463 | 117, 957,721 |

101,746
36,721

| 159,332 | 72,825 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 196,053 | 525,582 |
| 75,213,833 | 26,684,924 |

(916)
$(1,087)$
$\qquad$
(916)
$(1,087)$

\$35,993, 497 ===========

## PARTICIPANT INVESTMENT FUNDS

| FIXED INCOME FUND | MONEY MARKET FUND | PARTICIPANT LOANS | TOTAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UNALLOCATED } \\ & \text { ESOP } \end{aligned}$ | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$7,862,009 | \$33, 065,117 |  | \$448, 216, 522 | \$302, 285,476 | \$750,501,998 |
|  |  |  | 210,574,624 |  | 210,574, 624 |
|  |  |  | 35,910, 928 | 3,542,777 | 39,453,705 |
|  |  | \$37, 306,740 | 37,306,740 |  | 37,306,740 |
| 7,862,009 | 33, 065,117 | 37,306,740 | 732,008,814 | 305,828,253 | 1, 037, 837,067 |

## RECEIVABLES

Dividends and Interest
42,538
153,169
8,117,740
4,643,797
12,761,537
914, 887
914, 887
360, 861
733, 968
44,072
360, 861
733, 968

| Total | ---------- | ---------- |  | ----------7 $10,127,456$ | ---------7 $4,643,797$ | $----------~$ $14,771,253$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 7,920,843 | 33,262,358 | 37,306,740 | 742,136,270 | 310,472,050 | 1, 052,608,320 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PAYABLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Administrative Expenses | (599) | $(1,048)$ |  | $(15,606)$ |  | $(15,606)$ |
| Interest on ESOP Loans from Company |  |  |  |  | $(4,634,564)$ | $(4,634,564)$ |
| ESOP Loans from Company |  |  |  |  | $(268,686,244)$ | $(268,686,244)$ |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | (599) | $(1,048)$ | 0 | $(15,606)$ | $(273,320,808)$ | $(273,336,414)$ |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FOR BENEFITS | \$7,920,244 | \$33,261, 310 | \$37,306,740 | \$742,120,664 | \$37,151, 242 | \$779, 271,906 |



| Participants | 577,443 |  | 1,871,287 |  | 31,493,119 |  | 31,493,119 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allocations of ESOP Stock |  |  |  |  | 15,664,412 | $(15,664,412)$ |  |
| Cash |  |  |  |  | 453,639 |  | 453,639 |
| ESOP Contributions |  |  |  |  |  | 19,431, 067 | 19,431, 067 |
| Total | 577,443 |  | 1,871,287 |  | 47, 611,170 | 3,766,655 | 51,377,825 |
| FUND TRANSFERS | 559,289 |  | 834,560 |  |  |  |  |
| ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES | $(5,827)$ |  | $(10,644)$ |  | $(171,595)$ |  | $(171,595)$ |
| TRANSFER TO STPNOC | $(886,193)$ |  | $(2,984,272)$ | $(7,404,652)$ | $(113,850,779)$ |  | $(113,850,779)$ |
| BENEFIT PAYMENTS | $(930,787)$ |  | $(5,603,652)$ | $(2,619,074)$ | $(51,475,630)$ |  | $(51,475,630)$ |
| INTEREST ON ESOP LOANS |  |  |  |  |  | $(24,986,977)$ | $(24,986,977)$ |
| CHANGE IN NET ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | $(155,381)$ |  | $(4,129,077)$ | $(6,868,755)$ | 32,013,147 | 47,329,951 | 79,343, 098 |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BEGINNING OF YEAR | 7,920,244 |  | 33,261,310 | 37,306,740 | 742,120,664 | 37,151,242 | 779,271,906 |
| END OF YEAR | \$ 7,764,863 | \$ | 29,132,233 | \$ 30,437,985 | \$ 774,133,811 | \$ 84,481,193 | \$858, 615, 004 |

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1996 

## PARTICIPANT INVESTMENT FUNDS

| HII |  | CAPITAL | GROWTH \& |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COMMON |  | APPRECIATION | INCOME | INTERNATIONAL |  |
| STOCK | ALLOCATED | EQUITY | EQUITY | EQUITY | BALANCED |
| FUND | ESOP | FUND | FUND | FUND | FUND |

## Investment income

Dividends
Common Stock
Mutual Funds
Interest
NET APPRECIATI
IN FAIR VALU
Total
CONTRIBUTIONS

| Participants | 11,293,307 |  | 6,158,051 | 6,159,840 | 2,951,368 | 3,134,909 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allocations of ESOP Stock |  | 15,755,612 |  |  |  |  |
| Cash | 264,873 | 748,189 | 5,668 | 10,120 | 10,091 | 2,887 |
| ESOP Contributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 11,558,180 | 16,503,801 | 6,163,719 | 6,169,960 | 2,961,459 | 3,137,796 |
| INTEREST ON PARTICIPANTLOANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FUND TRANSFERS | $(3,484,433)$ |  | 2,988, 079 | 2,341,335 | 1,290,509 | $(2,042,818)$ |
| ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES | $(105,132)$ | (85) | $(17,820)$ | $(18,968)$ | $(10,657)$ | $(12,971)$ |
| BENEFIT PAYMENTS | $(28,434,422)$ | $(7,513,434)$ | $(3,861,226)$ | $(4,382,896)$ | $(1,615,933)$ | $(2,765,622)$ |
| INTEREST ON ESOP LOANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ChANGE IN NET ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | $(21,502,896)$ | 9,081,431 | 15,642,695 | 18,574,828 | 5,970,786 | 2,460,067 |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BEGINNING OF YEAR | 363,242,208 | 108,873,879 | 50,405,491 | 56,637,229 | 20,713,222 | 33,533,430 |
| END OF YEAR | \$ 341,739,312 | \$ 117, 955,310 | \$ 66,048,186 | \$ 75, 212, 057 | \$ 26,684,008 | \$ 35,993,497 |
|  |  |  | PARTICIPANT INVESTMENT FUNDS |  |  |  |
|  | FIXED INCOME FUND | MONEY MARKET FUND | PARTICIPANT LOANS | TOTAL | UNALLOCATED ESOP | TOTAL |
| INVESTMENT INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common Stock |  |  |  | \$ 28,742,113 | \$ 20,366,903 | \$ 49,109, 016 |
| Mutual Funds | \$ 495,978 |  |  | 15,307,317 |  | 15,307, 317 |
| Interest | 26 | \$ 1,893, 031 |  | 2,125,600 | 21,874 | 2,147,474 |
| NET APPRECIATION/(DEPRECIATION) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IN FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS | $(122,126)$ |  |  | $(12,529,631)$ | $(23,456,686)$ | (35,986, 317 |
| Total | 373,878 | 1,893, 031 |  | 33,645,399 | $(3,067,909)$ | 30,577,490 |

## CONTRIBUTIONS



See notes to financial statements.

In accordance with the provisions of the Houston Industries
Incorporated Savings Plan (the "Plan"), the financial records of the Plan are generally kept and the valuations of accounts of participating employees ("Participants") are determined on the accrual basis.

The Plan recognizes net appreciation or depreciation in the fair value of its investments. Investments are reflected at fair value in the financial statements. Fair value for securities listed on a national exchange is principally determined using the closing price on the New York Stock Exchange. Fair value for mutual funds is determined using net asset value.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts as well as certain disclosures. The Plan's financial statements include amounts that are based on management's best estimates and judgments. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Certain 1996 balances have been reclassed to conform to the 1997 presentation.

SUMMARY OF THE PLAN
description of plan
The following description of the Plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

## GENERAL

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all employees of Houston Industries Incorporated (the "Company")except building trades workers under a construction industry collective bargaining agreement providing specifically for retirement benefit payments to be made thereunder for such building trades workers, leased employees, and employees on the payroll of NorAm Energy Corp. or any of its divisions or subsidiaries. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Act of 1974 (ERISA).

## PARTICIPANT ACCOUNTS

Each Participant's account is credited with the Participant's contribution and allocations of (a) the Company's contribution and (b) Plan earnings and (c) charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on Participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a Participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the Participant's vested account.

## INVESTMENT PROGRAM

The Plan has seven investment funds (Funds), as follows:
HII COMMON STOCK FUND: Invested primarily in shares of common stock of the Company.

CAPITAL APPRECIATION EQUITY FUND: Invested in a pool of stock mutual funds that have a goal of long-term growth with no emphasis on current income. The mutual funds seek to buy stocks of growing companies or companies with potential for growth including small company and international stocks.

GROWTH AND INCOME EQUITY FUND: Invested in a pool of stock mutual funds that have a goal of long-term growth and current income. The mutual funds buy stocks of companies that are believed to be expanding and that have a history of paying dividends.

INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND: Invested in a pool of international stock mutual funds that have a goal of long-term growth with little emphasis on current income. The mutual funds buy stocks of growing and established companies that have their principal business activities and interests outside of the United States and which show the potential for growth.

BALANCED FUND: Invested in both stock and bond mutual funds. The mutual funds use a bond mutual fund investing in high-quality bonds and stock mutual funds investing in a wide variety of companies.

FIXED INCOME FUND: Invested in a pool of fixed income mutual funds. The mutual funds invest in short-term, high-quality government and corporate bonds and other fixed income securities.

MONEY MARKET FUND: Invested in a pool of money market funds. The mutual funds invest in high-quality government and corporate fixed income securities with maturities of less than one year.

Pending the acquisition of an investment in an orderly manner for the Funds, the Trustee (as hereinafter defined) may temporarily hold funds uninvested or in short-term investments.

The assets of the Plan are held in trust by The Northern Trust Company ("Trustee"). The Benefits Committee ("Committee"), appointed by the Board of Directors of the Company, as the administrator of the Plan, selects the investments for each of the Funds. The Committee retains an independent investment consultant to provide investment advice with respect to the Funds. The fees charged by the Trustee and the investment consultant are paid by the Trustee out of the Funds.

A Participant has the right to direct the Trustee to invest his contributions, but not matching contributions made by the employer ("Employer Contributions"), in $1 \%$ increments in any or all of the Funds.

At December 31, the number of participants in each fund was as follows:

HII Common Stock Fund
(Allocated and Unallocated ESOP)
Capital Appreciation Equity Fund
Growth and Income Equity Fund
International Equity Fund
Balanced Fund
Fixed Income Fund
Money Market Fund

7,082
2,340 2,910
911

1,118
1,772

All Employer Contributions to the Plan were invested in the ESOP (as hereinafter defined).

## EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

The employee stock ownership component ("ESOP") of the Plan is a funding mechanism for a portion of the Employer Contributions to the Plan. In connection with the ESOP, the Company was party to an ESOP Trust Agreement between the Company and State Street Bank ("Prior ESOP Trustee"). The Prior ESOP Trustee purchased shares of the Company's common stock in open market transactions with funds provided by loans ("Loans") from the Company. The Prior ESOP Trustee completed the purchases of shares of the Company's common stock in December 1991 after purchasing 18,762,184 shares at a cost of approximately \$350 million. At December 31, 1997 and 1996, the balance of the Loans was approximately $\$ 248$ million and $\$ 269$ million, respectively. The Loans bear interest at a fixed rate of $9.783 \%$. The Loans are expected to be repaid over a period of up to twenty years. The Trustee has made approximately $\$ 101.7$ million of principal prepayments as of December 31, 1997. Consequently, no additional principal repayments are required until 2006.

The Company makes periodic cash contributions ("ESOP Contributions") to the Unallocated ESOP (as defined below) portion of the Trust (as hereinafter defined). The ("ESOP Contributions"), together with the earnings received on the investments included in the Unallocated ESOP, are used to pay principal and interest on the Loans. As debt service payments on the Loans are made, the Company releases shares of common stock from the pledge securing the Loans and such shares are available for allocation to Participants' accounts as Employer Contributions. All released shares must be allocated to Participants' accounts at year-end. No allocated shares serve as collateral for the Loans. In addition to the ESOP Contributions, the Company may elect to make Employer Contributions to the Allocated ESOP (as hereinafter defined) in the form of cash which may be used to purchase shares of the Company's common stock in the open market. Dividend income received on shares of the Company's common stock that were purchased in the open market and placed in the Allocated ESOP is not available for debt service payments.

That portion of the ESOP which has been allocated to Participants (Allocated ESOP) as Employer Contributions and that portion of the ESOP which has not been allocated to Participants (Unallocated ESOP) are presented separately in the accompanying financial statements.

## FUNDING

Contributions to the Plan are made by Participants and by the company and each subsidiary of the Company that has adopted the Plan. Each Participant may contribute to the Plan annually an amount equal to any whole percentage up to and including $6 \%$ of his total compensation. This amount, referred to as the Participant's "Basic Contributions", could be made up of Pre-tax and After-tax Contributions (as hereinafter defined), provided that the total amount contributed was less than or equal to 6\% of the Participant's compensation. Employer Contributions are in an amount equal to $70 \%$ of Participant's Basic Contributions.

Each Participant may make excess contributions annually to the Plan in an amount equal to any whole percentage up to and including $10 \%$ of his total compensation. This amount, referred to as the Participant's "Excess Contributions", may be made up of Pre-tax and After-tax Contributions, provided that the total amount contributed is less than or equal to $10 \%$ of the Participant's compensation. The Company does not match excess contributions.

Participants may make their contributions to the Plan through (i) payroll deductions (After-tax Contributions), (ii) salary deferral (Pre-tax Contributions) or (iii) a combination of After-tax and Pre-tax Contributions.

Pre-tax Contributions made to the Plan by salary deferral decrease a Participant's income for federal income tax purposes by the amount of such Participant's Pre-tax Contributions. Pre-tax Contributions are, however, subject to Federal Insurance Contributions Act withholding tax.

The maximum amount that a taxpayer may elect to defer as a Pre-tax Contribution for any taxable year under all cash or deferred arrangements (such as the Plan) in which the taxpayer participates was limited to $\$ 9,500$ in 1997 and $\$ 9,500$ in 1996 . The limit for 1998 is $\$ 10,000$, to be adjusted annually thereafter for inflation. If the total amount of Pre-tax Contributions exceeds the maximum limit during any calendar year, such excess will be included in the taxpayer's gross income for the year to which the deferrals relate, and will be returned to the Participant, plus any income or minus any loss allocable thereto, by April 15 of the following year.

## PARTICIPATION

Any eligible employee upon hire date of the Company may participate in the Plan as soon as is practicable after employment commences. Ineligible employees include persons not regularly and principally employed by the Company, building trades workers under a construction industry collective bargaining agreement providing specifically for retirement benefit payments thereunder for such building trades workers, leased employees, and employees on the payroll of NorAm Energy Corp. or any of its divisions or subsidiaries. Former Participants who are reemployed by the Company may recommence participation in the Plan as soon as practicable after reemployment. Their vesting service will be reinstated, and any portion of their interest in the Employer Contributions that was forfeited will be reinstated in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

## ISTRIBUTIONS AND FORFEITURES

A terminated Participant or the beneficiary of a deceased Participant is entitled to a distribution of the value of the Participant's entire account in case of death, disability, or retirement at or before the fifth anniversary of the Participant's commencement of participation in the Plan. In case of termination of service for other reasons, a Participant is entitled to a distribution of the entire value of his contribution account plus the vested portion of his Employer Contribution account. Vesting is determined by vesting service years in accordance with the following schedule:

| Vesting Service Years* | Vested Percentage |
| :---: | :---: |
| Less than two | 0 |
| Two but less than three | 20 |
| Three but less than four | 40 |
| Four but less than five | 60 |
| Five but less than six. | 80 |
| Six or more.. | 100 |

* Generally, a vesting service year is each Plan year during which an employee completed at least 1,000 hours of service.

Any portion of the value of Employer Contributions not vested will be forfeited. The amount forfeited by a Participant is applied to reduce the respective Company's subsequent contribution to the Plan.

A terminated Participant receives a lump sum final distribution from the Plan upon written request any time after such termination but no later than 60 days from which the terminated Participant attains the age of 65. If no request is received, an automatic distribution will be made to the terminated Participant and mailed to his last known address shortly after the end of the year in which he reaches age 65. Immediate lump sum distributions are made, however, for accounts which do not exceed \$3,500.

## PARTICIPANT WITHDRAWALS AND LOANS

A Participant may make in-service withdrawals from amounts attributable to his After-tax Contributions. A Participant with less than five years of service who withdraws Basic After-tax Contributions will be suspended from Plan participation for six months.

A Participant may borrow against amounts attributable to his Pre-tax Contributions. The maximum amount that a Participant may borrow from his Pre-tax Contribution account is the lesser of (i) $\$ 50,000$, reduced by the excess, if any, of the highest outstanding balance of loans to the Participant from all plans maintained by the Company or an affiliated entity during the one-year period ending on the day before the date on which such loan is made over the outstanding balance of loans from the Plan on the date on which such loan is made, (ii) $50 \%$ of the value of the Participant's vested account balance under the Plan or (iii) 100\% of the value of the Participant's Pre-tax Contribution account. The loans are to be secured by the pledge of a portion of the Participant's right, title and value of the Participant's vested account balance under the Plan as determined immediately after the loan is made. Loans may be repaid over a period of up to five years, except loans made before January 1, 1994 must be repaid over a period of up to four years. No loan will be made for a sum of less than $\$ 500$. Interest rates are fixed for the term of the loan at the time of loan origination and ranged from 6\% to $10 \%$ for loans outstanding as of December 31, 1997.

## DIVERSIFICATION OF INVESTMENTS

A Participant who is 55 years of age or older as of any December 31 and who has participated in the Plan for at least ten years is qualified to diversify, in any subsequent calendar year, the investments in his ESOP account and his Employer Contribution account by transferring up to 25\% of the sum of the balances of those accounts (less any amount previously transferred) to any of the other Funds. After five years of eligibility to make such transfers, the maximum percentage increases to 50\% (less any amount previously transferred). A qualified Participant must make this election in the first 90 days of any calendar year following qualification to diversify. The transfer will be effective on the last business day in March. Second or subsequent elections will cause transfers only to the extent the permissible election exceeds amounts previously transferred.

The Company may terminate the Plan at any time and must give written notice to the Trustee. In the event of termination of the Plan, the assets held by the Trustee under the Plan will be valued and each Participant will become fully vested in his account.

FEDERAL INCOME TAXES
No provision for federal income taxes has been made in the financial statements of the Plan. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) determined and informed the Company by letter dated December 3, 1994 that the Plan, as amended and restated effective January 1, 1994 (Prior Plan), was qualified and the trust fund (Trust) established under the Prior Plan was tax-exempt under the appropriate sections of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (Code). Although the Plan was amended and restated subsequent to that date, the Committee and the Company's counsel believe that the Plan was designed and operated in compliance with the requirements of the Code. As a result, the Participant's Pre-tax Contributions, up to a specified maximum amount each calendar year, and the Employer Contributions to the Trust on behalf of a Participant are not currently taxable to a Participant when made, and income from any source accruing to a Participant's account is not taxable when realized by the Trust. The After-tax Contributions made by a Participant will not be deductible by the Participant. The continued status of the Trust as a tax-exempt trust and the Plan as a qualified plan are contingent upon the continuing operation of the Trust and the Plan in accordance with applicable provisions of the Code.

## RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During 1997, the Trustee purchased 1,171,957 shares (valued at $\$ 25,325,767$ ) of the Company's common stock in the open market, 1,092,662 for the HII Common Stock Fund and 79, 295 for the Allocated ESOP Fund. During 1996, the Trustee purchased 1,000,074 shares (valued at $\$ 22,343,873$ ) of the Company's common stock in the open market and 136,363 shares (valued at $\$ 2,999,986$ ) of the Company's common stock from the Allocated ESOP for the HII Common Stock Fund.

During 1997, the Trustee sold in the open market $1,696,958$ shares of the Company's common stock valued at $\$ 37,473,072$ (cost, $\$ 28,631,531$ ) from the HII Common Stock Fund and the Allocated ESOP Fund. During 1996, the Trustee sold in the open market 677,626 shares of the Company's common stock valued at $\$ 15,396,601$ (cost $\$ 11,255,910$ ) from the HII Common Stock Fund and the Allocated ESOP Fund.

During 1997, the Trustee distributed 199, 886 shares of the Company's common stock (valued at $\$ 4,228,327$ ).

During 1996, the Trustee distributed 318,751 shares of the Company's common stock (valued at $\$ 7,386,918$ ).

As of December 31, 1997, an aggregate of 29,794,894 shares of the Company's common stock was held by the Plan, including shares held in the Unallocated ESOP. As of December 31, 1996, an aggregate of $33,171,359$ shares of the Company's common stock was held by the Plan, including shares held in the Unallocated ESOP. These shares represented $10.09 \%$ and $12.62 \%$, respectively, of the Company's common stock outstanding at December 31, 1997 and December 31, 1996.

During 1997 and 1996, the Plan and the ESOP purchased and sold units of short-term investment funds managed by the Trustee as temporary investments, as shown below:

|  | 1997 | 1996 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Plan \& ESOP | Plan \& ESOP |
| Purchases | \$216, 664,199 | \$59,289,695 |
| Sales | 226,647, 363 | 68,208,274 |

See Note 6 regarding transfer of plan assets to a South Texas Project Nuclear Operating Company Savings Plan.

As of December 31, 1997 and 1996, the Plan's net assets available for benefits did not include any amounts due to Participants who had withdrawn from participation in the Plan.

TRANSFER OF PLAN ASSETS TO THE SOUTH TEXAS PROJECT NUCLEAR OPERATING COMPANY SAVINGS PLAN

In 1997, the Company and the other three owners of the South Texas Project Electric Generating Station (South Texas Project) completed the transfer of the Company's responsibilities for operation of the South Texas Project to a Texas non-profit corporation formed by the owners and known as the STP Nuclear Operating Company (STPNOC). STPNOC was formed exclusively for the purpose of operating the South Texas Project, and certain of the Company's officers and employees who had been responsible for day-to-day operation and management of the South Texas Project were transferred to STPNOC effective in October, 1997. STPNOC created its own savings plan to which Plan assets, in the amount of $\$ 113,850,779$, were transferred in October, 1997 which represented the account balances of participants who have become employees of STPNOC.

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HOUSTON INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED SAVINGS PLAN
            SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS
            ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES
                    DECEMBER 31, }199
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## DESCRIPTION OF ASSET

COMMON STOCK FUND
Common Stock - *Houston Industries Incorporated
*Northern Trust Collective Short-Term Investment Fund

TOTAL HII COMMON STOCK FUND INVESTMENTS

ALLOCATED ESOP
Common Stock - *Houston Industries Incorporated
*Northern Trust Collective
Short-Term Investment Fund

TOTAL ALLOCATED ESOP INVESTMENTS

CAPITAL APPRECIATION EQUITY FUND
MUTUAL FUNDS
Acorn Fund
AIM Weingarten Fund Institutional Class Janus Fund

TOTAL CAPITAL APPRECIATION EQUITY FUND INVESTMENTS

GROWTH AND INCOME EQUITY FUND
MUTUAL FUNDS
Davis New York Venture Fund Class A
Dodge \& Cox Stock Fund
Vanguard Windsor Fund

TOTAL GROWTH \& INCOME EQUITY FUND INVESTMENTS
INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND
MUTUAL FUNDS
American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund
Lazard International Equity Portfolio
Warburg Pincus International Equity Fund Institutional Class
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND INVESTMENTS

BALANCED FUND
MUTUAL FUNDS
Acorn Fund
American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund
Davis New York Venture Fund Class A
Neuberger \& Berman Guardian Fund
Vanguard Fixed Income Securities Fund Short-Term Corp. Portfolio
TOTAL BALANCED FUND INVESTMENTS

FIXED INCOME FUND
MUTUAL FUND

Vanguard Fixed Income Securities Fund Short-Term Corp. Portfolio
TOTAL FIXED INCOME FUND INVESTMENT
MONEY MARKET FUND
*Northern Trust Collective Short-Term Investment Fund
TOTAL MONEY MARKET FUND INVESTMENT
TOTAL PARTICIPANT INVESTMENTS
UNALLOCATED ESOP
Common Stock - *Houston Industries Incorporated
*Northern Trust Collective
Short-Term Investment Fund
TOTAL UNALLOCATED ESOP INVESTMENTS
TOTAL SAVINGS PLAN INVESTMENTS

PARTICIPANT LOANS, 6.00\% to 10.00\%, maturing 1997 through 2001

| 713,476 | 7,675,594 | 7,712,680 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7,675,594 | 7,712,680 |
| 28,962,593 | 28,962,593 | 28,962,593 |
|  | 28,962,593 | 28,962,593 |
|  | 546,343,400 | 734,274,642 |
| 12,388,551 | 231,161,526 | 330,619,455 |
| 4,671,858 | 4,671,858 | 4,671,858 |
|  | 235,833,384 | 335, 291, 313 |
|  | \$ 782,176,784 | \$1, 069,565,955 |
|  | \$ 30, 437,985 | \$ 30,437,985 |

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF 5\% REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1997

|  | PURCHASE | SELLING | COST OF | CURRENT VALUE ON TRANSACTION | EXPENSE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DESCRIPTION | PRICE | PRICE | ASSET | DATE | INCURRED | NET GAIN |

SINGLE TRANSACTIONS
None

SERIES OF TRANSACTIONS
Growth and Income Equity Fund
Mutual Fund - Dodge \& Cox Stock Fund (159 Purchases)
(100 Sales)
\$ 28, 624, 035
\$ 28,624,835
23,695,504
$\$ 4,427,822$
*Houston Industries Incorporated
Common Stock

| (10 Purchases) | $25,325,767$ |  | $25,325,767$ | $\$ 48,866$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $(23$ |  |  |  |  |
| Sales $)$ |  | $37,473,072$ | $28,631,531$ | $37,473,072$ |

*The Northern Trust Company Collective Short-Term
Investment Fund
(356 Purchases)
$162,714,397$
162,714, 397
(401 Sales)
$165,478,787$
$165,478,787$
165, 478, 787
*Party-in interest

## SIGNATURE

THE PLAN. Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 the trustees (or other persons who administer the Plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

HOUSTON INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED SAVINGS PLAN

[^0]EXHIBIT NUMBER

## DESCRIPTION

Independent Auditors' Consent Deloitte \& Touche LLP

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' CONSENT

We consent to the incorporation by reference in Registration Statement No. 333-11329 of Houston Industries Incorporated on Form S-8 of our report dated June 24, 1998, appearing in this Annual Report on Form 11-K of the Houston Industries Incorporated Savings Plan for the year ended December 31, 1997.

DELOITTE \& TOUCHE LLP
Houston, Texas
June 29, 1998


[^0]:    By /s/ LEE W. HOGAN
    (Lee W. Hogan, Chairman of the
    Benefits Committee of
    Houston Industries Incorporated, Plan Administrator)

